

# IPT 661: INTRO

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# WE'RE PLAYING PAPER DOLLS

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- Draw, color, or accessorize your paper to represent you
- Make sure you at least have something about:
  - Future career goals
  - Evaluation goals (what kind of evaluator do you want to be?)
  - Personal hobbies/interests







# EDUCATION

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# BLACKBOARD VITAL SIGNS

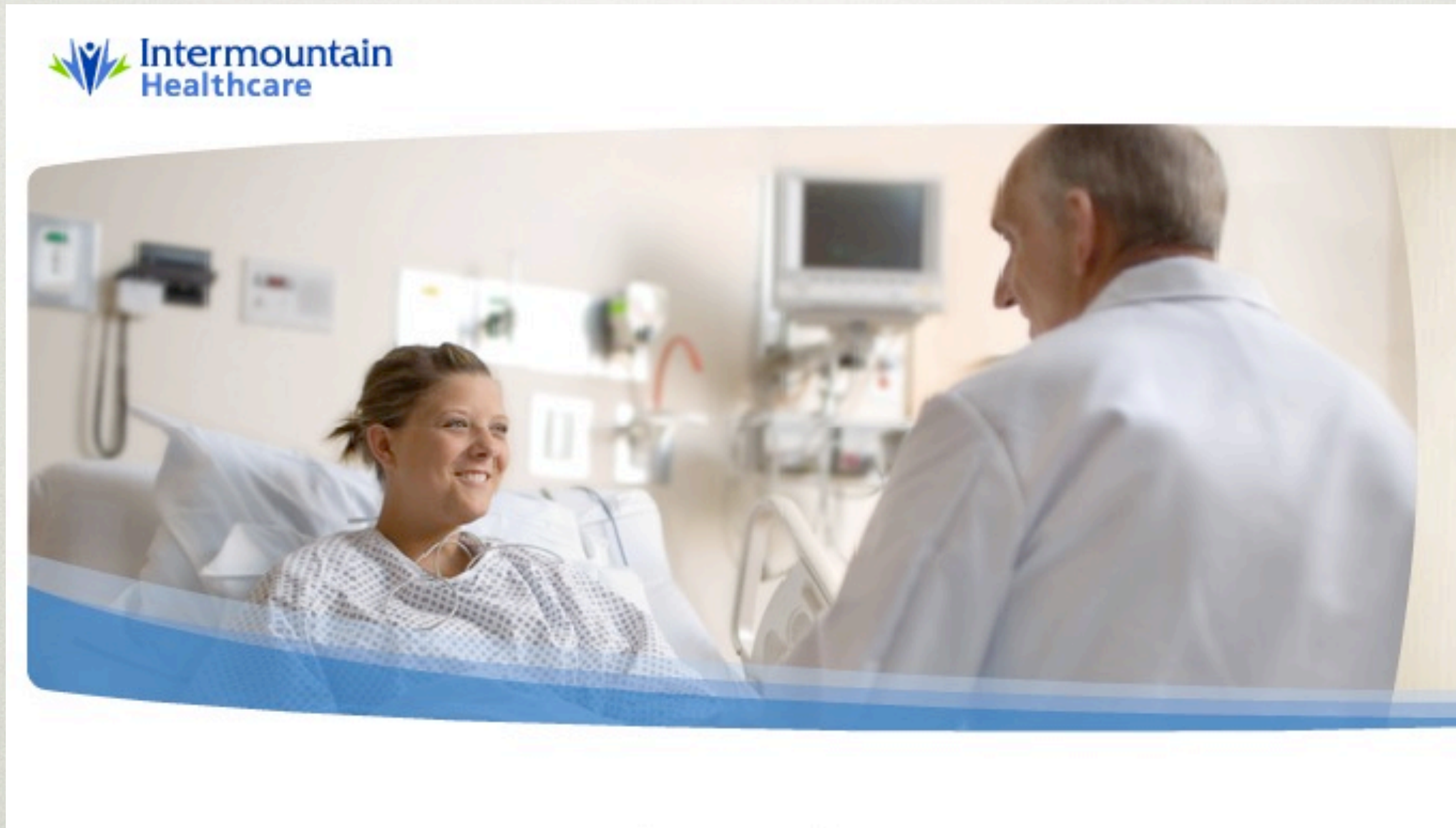
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# INTERMOUNTAIN HEALTHCARE

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# LPSL

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Ready

Clip-ID

Start

End

Comments

Clip ID

Start Time

End Time

(Auto)  
(Required)  
(Optional)

Comments

Send Clip to Bin

Clear Screen

THE BIN

Start Time	End Time	Comments



# CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL

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# CLEMSON

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# K-12

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# PERSONALLY?

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# I WANT YOU TO BE ABLE TO:

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- *Understand* evaluation foundations, issues, and approaches
- *Acquire* some practical strategies
- *Complete* an actual evaluation successfully



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**WHAT IS THE ROLE OF  
EVALUATION IN SOCIETY?**

**WHY IS GOOD EVALUATION  
IMPORTANT?**







# WHAT IS EVALUATION?

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*From the New Yorker*



# WHAT IS IT NOT? (RESEARCH)

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Researchers ask, “Does it work?” or “What does it mean?”

Evaluators ask, “Does it work for this Group A in a way that is valuable?”

*Image from drivingsocrates.com*



# WAYS TO DISCERN

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- Who sets the agenda?
- Are the results context-specific or generalizable / transferable?
- What are the criteria being used?
- What are the skill sets?



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Method (research)

Intuition  
(informal evaluation)



Formal Evaluation

*Adapted from Schwandt, 2001*



# GOALS AND ROLES

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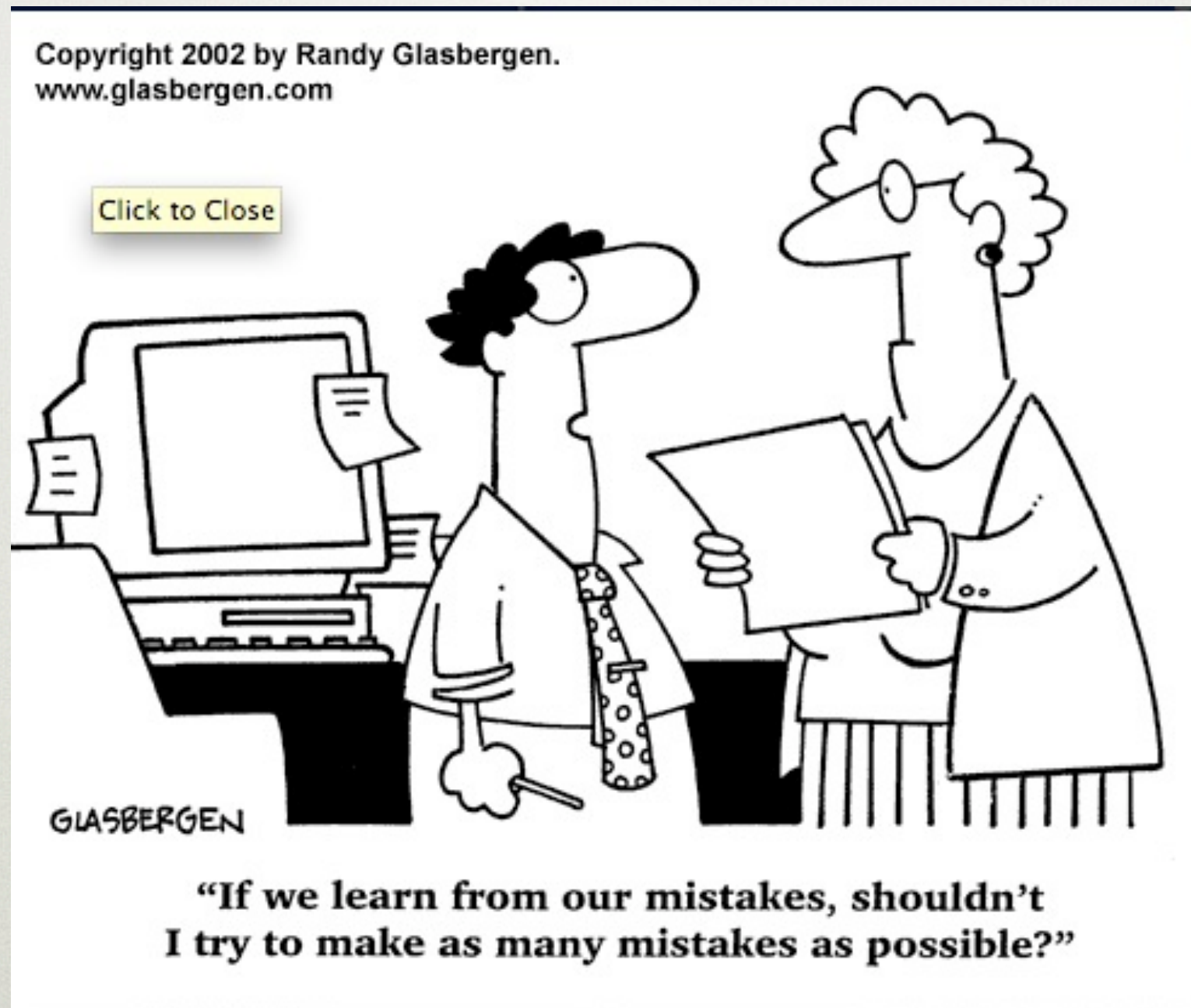
- Program improvement
- Oversight and compliance
- Assessment of worth
- Knowledge development
- Social betterment

*From Mark, Henry, & Julnes, 1999 and Weiss, 1998b & Henry, 2000*



# FORMATIVE EVALUATION

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# SUMMATIVE EVALUATION

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# DO YOU LIKE THE SOUP?

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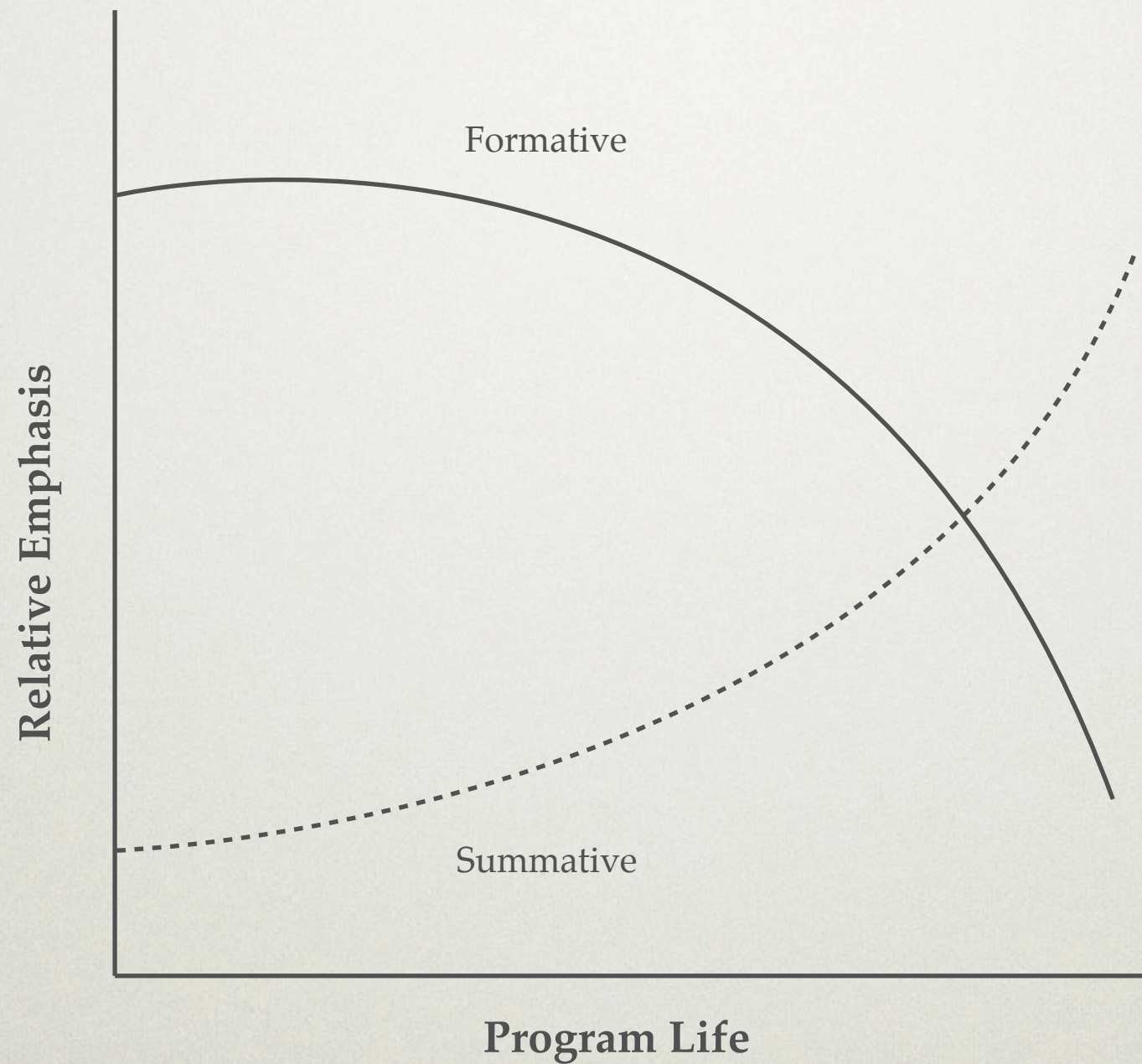
Uploaded to Flickr  
on [April 19, 2010](#)  
by [michelle.makar](#)

“When the cook tastes the soup, that’s formative evaluation. When the guest tastes the soup, that’s summative evaluation.” — Robert Stake



# How does this get fuzzy in real life?

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*Reproduced from Fitzpatrick, Sanders, and Worthen, 2004*



# WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?

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Formative

Summative

*Purpose?*

*Use?*

*Audience?*

*By Whom?*

*Data collection?*

*Sample?*

*Questions asked?*



# INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL?

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*Photo by David Pogue*

- Which is better? Why?
- Pair/Share: Tell your partner 10 informal evaluations you have made today!



# OUR PROJECT

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# GROUP ACTIVITY

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- Is our project formative or summative?
- Is it research or evaluation? Why?
- What internal and / or informal evaluations have already taken place?
- What is our purpose?
- What roles will we fill?



# PARADIGM OPTIONS

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- **Objectives-oriented** (Did you meet your goals?)
- **Management-oriented** (Is it profitable? What decision should we make?)
- **Goal-free** (What can we deduce from your process?)
- **Consumer-oriented** (Which product should you use?)
- **Interpretivist-oriented** (What does it mean from their perspective?)
- **Participant-focused** (How can we make a difference by involving the participants?)
- **Expertise-oriented** (What would an expert think about this?)
- **Empowerment** (How can we teach you to fish?)



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Utilitarian

Intuitionist-  
pluralist

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Objectives

Management

Consumer

Expertise

Naturalistic

Participative

**Utilitarian:** Overall impact of the program

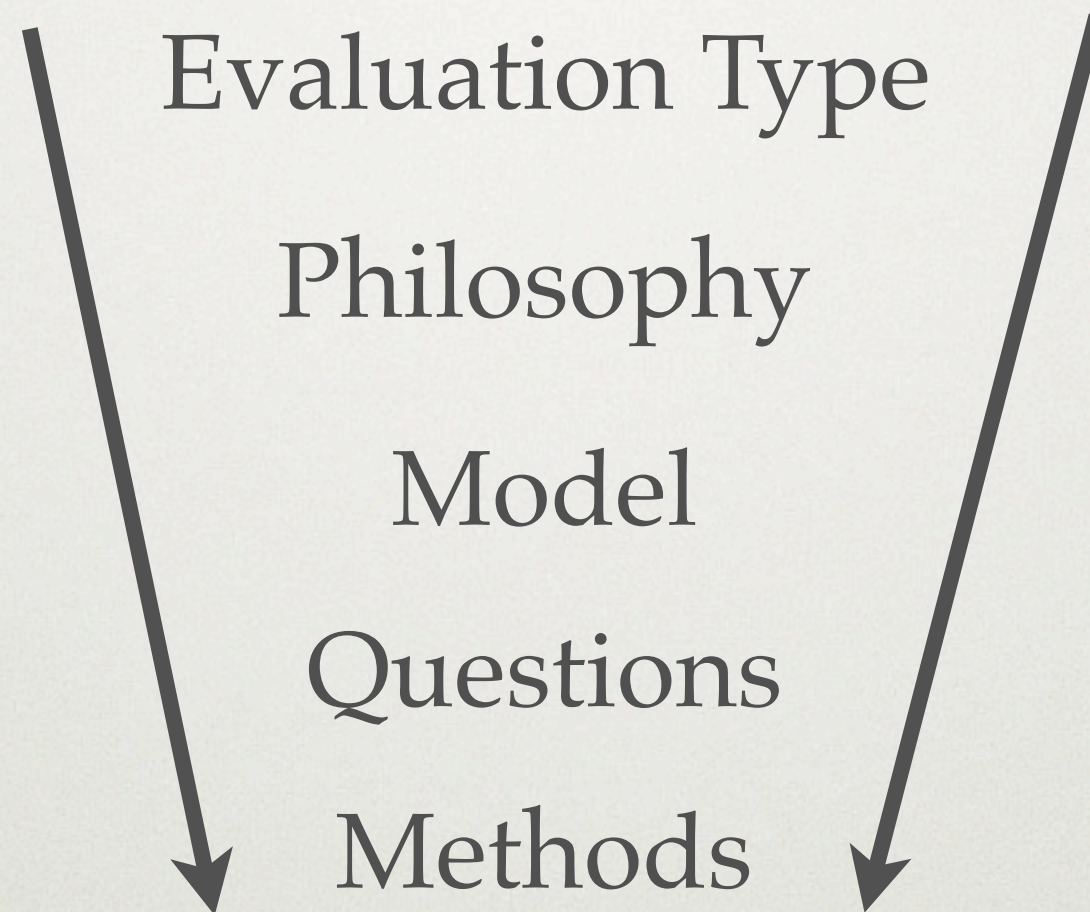
**Intuitionist:** Impact of the program on each individual

*from Fitzpatrick, Worthen, & Sanders, 2004*



# WHY IS THIS IMPORTANT?

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Lead me, guide me,  
Walk beside me ...  
Teach me all that I must do.  
— Naomi W. Randall

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## Teaching

**BYU Courses** (current courses available through links on the right of this page)

**IPT 750: Critical Literature Reviews** (Repeating every winter semester)

**IPT 286: Instructional Technology for Secondary Education** (Repeating every Fall/Winter semester)

**IPT 661: Evaluation** (Spring, 2010)

### Pre-BYU Courses

**Program Evaluation** (Fall 2006)  
*Co-instructor with Dr. Janette Hill*  
University of Georgia

**Introduction to Instructional Design** (Fall 2006)  
*Instructor of record*

## Subpages for Teaching:

[IPT 750-Critical Literature Reviews](#)[Effective Presentations](#)[750Calendar](#)[750Assignments](#)[750Readings](#)[Collaborative Creativity Links](#)[IPT286](#)[Program Evaluation](#)[661Assignments](#)[661Calendar](#)[EvaluationResources](#)



# YOUR ASSIGNMENT

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- Read
- What would best help us understand this evaluation approach?
- For 30-45 min, you are the teacher!



# SOURCES

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- Fitzpatrick, J. L.; Sanders, J. R.; & Worthen, B. R. (2004). *Program Evaluation: Alternative Approaches and Practical Guidelines*. Boston: Pearson Education.
- Otherwise as cited, or the authors are referenced in Chapters 1-3 of the Fitzpatrick et al text.